How the Chinese Government Fabricates Social Media Posts for Strategic Distraction, not Engaged Argument¹

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¹Based on joint work with Jennifer Pan (Stanford) and Margaret Roberts (UCSD) ²GaryKing.org



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- Computer-Assisted Keyword and Document Set Discovery from Unstructured Text (in press, AJPS)

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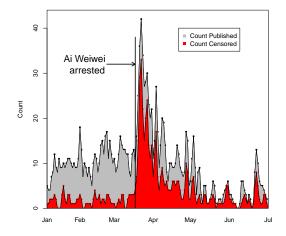
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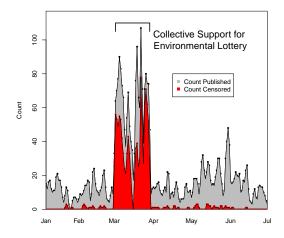
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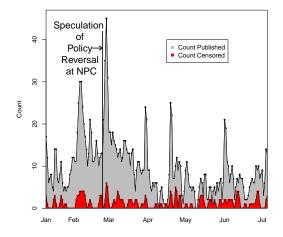
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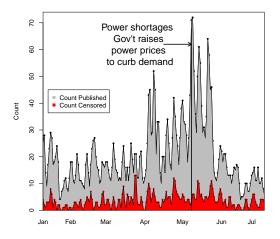
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 - Disagreements between central and local leaders









Goal of China's 50c Party

• Prevailing view of scholars, activists, journalists, social media participants:

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It's antidisestablishmentarianism!

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Evidence? A few anecdotes; "no ground truth"; "no successful attempts to quantify" 50c party activity; even several analyses with made up dependent variables!

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- Does not argue; does not engage on controversial issues
- Distracts; redirects public attention from criticism and central issues to cheerleading and positive discussions of valence issues

• Leaked emails: Zhanggong Internet Propaganda Office (网宣办)

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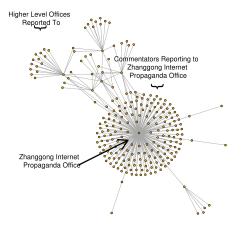
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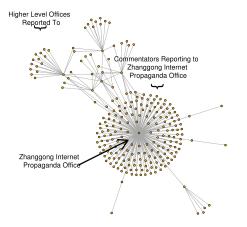
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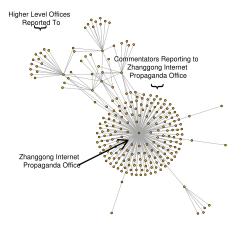
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- "Survey" 2: the Chinese regime

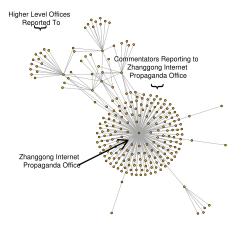




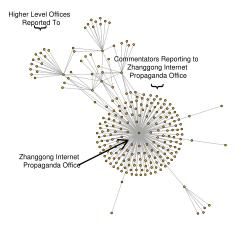
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 - No evidence of 50c (or any piecemeal) payments; probably part of their jobs

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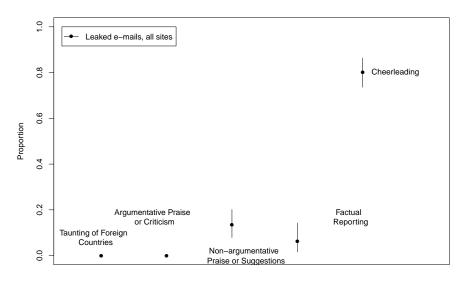
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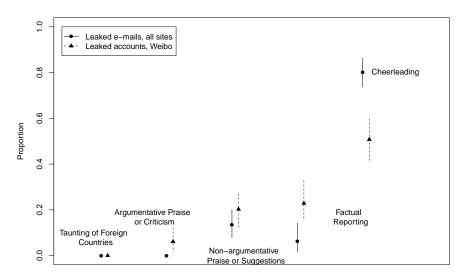
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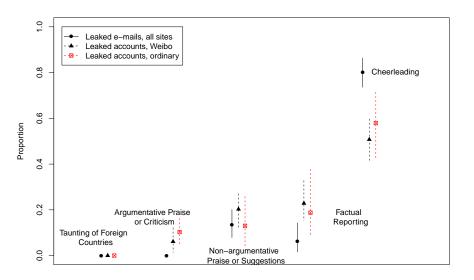
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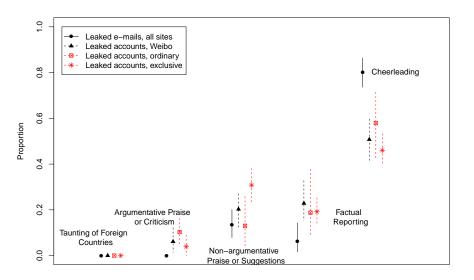
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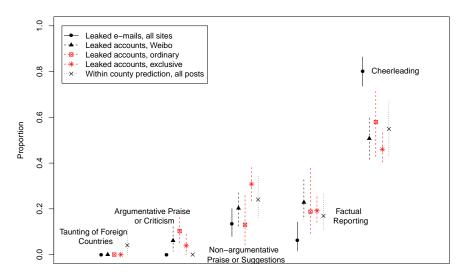
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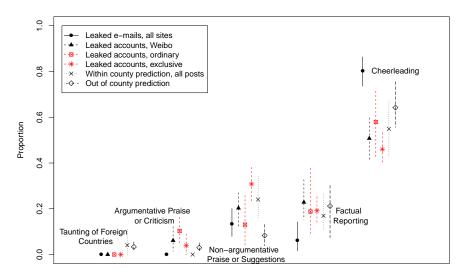












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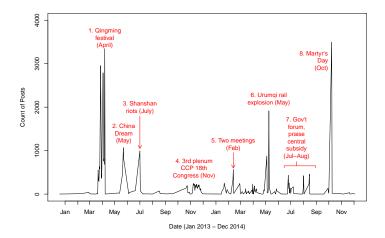
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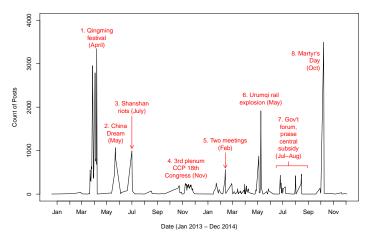
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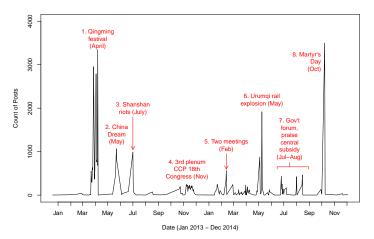
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 - 47% on commercial sites (1 of every 178 posts)





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A clear measure of government intent.

How Can We Validate 50c Party Membership Predictions?

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 - Ask same question of random sample of known 50c (from Zhanggong)

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 - Carefully study local social media context
 - Administer double blind survey via direct messaging
 - Specially designed, pre-tested survey question: *"I saw your comment, it's really inspiring, I want to ask, do you have any public opinion guidance management, or online commenting experience?"*

• Validating the Validation

- Ask same question of random sample of known 50c (from Zhanggong)
- Ask same question of accounts known not to be 50c

50c Status

Origin

Percent Yes

50c Status	Origin	Percent Yes
Predicted 50c	Across China	



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 - When studied at scale, chinese government information controls leave big footprints.

For more information



GaryKing.org

JenPan.com

 ${\it MargaretRoberts.net}$